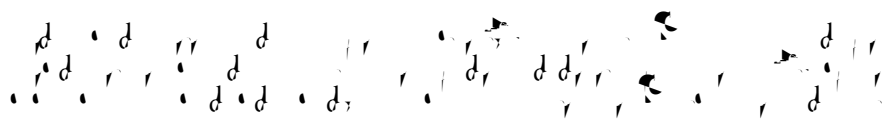

Countering Violent Extremism in Central Asia and South Asia: Islamophobia and Cyber-Radicalization in the Digital Era

Adib Farhadi

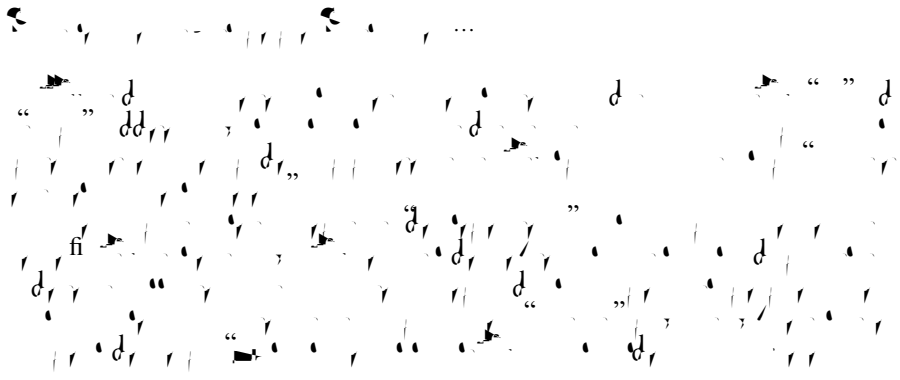
Abstract

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Introduction

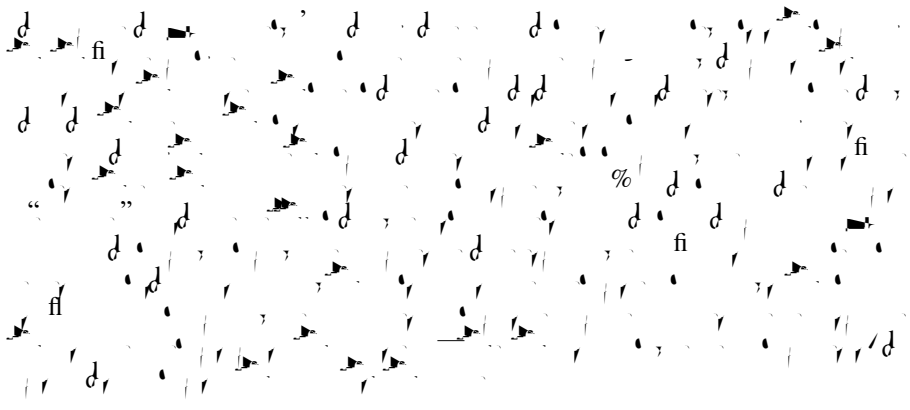


This image is a highly degraded scan of a document page. It contains a complex, dense pattern of black marks, including small circles, dots, and short horizontal or vertical strokes, scattered across the page. The overall appearance is that of a heavily corrupted or noisy scan. There are some faint, illegible characters and symbols scattered throughout, including what appears to be a 'fi' ligature in several places. The background is mostly white with a dense distribution of black noise.



for 'rr' " r r d ...

From Madrassas to Airwaves: Radicalization Among



“ ”

This image shows a page of handwritten musical notation, likely a score for a piece of music. The notation is written in black ink on a white background. It consists of several staves of music, with notes, rests, and other musical symbols. The handwriting is somewhat dense and appears to be a personal or working draft. There are several instances of the dynamic marking "fi" (forte) scattered throughout the score. The notation includes various note values, stems, and beams, suggesting a complex rhythmic structure. The overall appearance is that of a composer's sketch or a handwritten manuscript page.

Ha db f Sec Sc e ce,
 e e Af a a S ec a Re U de a d a d c e e
 G ea P e C e C fe e ce Se e
 H e a d Sec T da ,
 F e P c
 G ea P e C e C fe e ce Se e
 T e M a fe 9/11,
 R J a , 35, e ed 5 Ma 2022. Ha a d H a
 Wa P T e
 O e CBS Ne
 Faceb e b c 2022

Dr. Adib Farhadi is Assistant Professor and Faculty Director of the Executive Education Program at the University of South Florida. His research focuses on the intersection of geoeconomics, geopolitics, and religion, particularly on the "Silk Road" Central and South Asia (CASA) Region. Dr. Farhadi also serves as the Editor-in-Chief of The Great Power Competition book series and previously served in senior positions for Afghanistan and extensively advised the U.S. government and various other international organizations.